BEFORE

THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF

SOUTH CAROLINA

DOCKET NO. 2020-268-T - ORDER NO. 2021-135

APRIL 6, 2021

IN RE:	Application of Zip2Zip Movers, LLC for)	ORDER GRANTING
	Class E (Household Goods) Certificate of)	CLASS E (HOUSEHOLD
	Public Convenience and Necessity for)	GOODS) CERTIFICATE
	Operation of Motor Vehicle Carrier)	

I. INTRODUCTION

This matter comes before the Public Service Commission of South Carolina ("Commission") on the Application of Zip2Zip Movers, LLC (hereinafter referred to as "Zip2Zip" or the "Applicant"). By its Application, Zip2Zip requests a Class E Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity ("CPCN") with authority to transport household goods statewide.

II. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

Zip2Zip filed its Application with the Commission on November 5, 2020. By letter dated November 17, 2020, the Clerk's Office of the Commission instructed Zip2Zip to publish the Notice of Filing (the "Notice") in newspapers of general circulation. Among other things, the Notice provided information regarding the Application and advised any person who desired to participate as a party of record that a Petition to Intervene must be filed on or before December 23, 2020. Notice was timely published. No person intervened as a party of record.

The evidentiary hearing was held virtually on February 25, 2021, with the Honorable Justin T. Williams presiding. Applicant was represented by Charles Terreni, Esquire. The South Carolina Office of Regulatory Staff ("ORS"), a party of record pursuant to S.C. Code Ann. § 58-41-lO(B) (Supp. 2019), was represented by C. Lessie Hammonds, Esquire.

III. EVIDENCE OF RECORD

Zip2Zip is a South Carolina limited liability company formed on August 4, 2020.

The company's members are Benjamin Fleming and Guilherme Vasques.

Zip2Zip called its organizing member, Benjamin Fleming, as a witness. Mr. Fleming started Zip2Zip because he wants to own a business focused on personal service. Mr. Fleming and Mr. Vasques have gained experience by conducting labor only moves since they established Zip2Zip. The company has purchased a 2012 Ford F750 Super Duty truck and has purchased adequate liability and cargo insurance. Zip2Zip will begin with two employees. Zip2Zip will train its employees with videos, handbooks, and hands-on-training. Mr. Fleming will initially serve as the company's training director.

Mr. Fleming believes South Carolina's population is growing, and it will provide an opportunity for his household goods moving business. Zip2Zip will market its services in South Carolina through several traditional and modern avenues of advertising and marketing. Zip2Zip will use social media, postcards to new home buyers and sellers in the region and an online presence with search engine optimization and pay-per-click ads. Mr. Fleming testified Zip2Zip plans to be very engaged in community events and causes.

Zip2Zip plans to grow the business over the next five (5) years, with Mr. Fleming intending for substantial revenue growth in that period of time. Mr. Fleming testified there

are no outstanding judgments against him, Mr. Vasques, or Zip2Zip. Further, Zip2Zip is familiar with all statutes and regulations governing for-hire motor carrier operations in South Carolina, including the Commission's regulations regarding insurance requirements.

On December 30, 2020, Applicant moved to present shipper witness testimony of Mikel-Ann Scott by declaration. The Hearing Officer granted this request by Order No. 2020-144-H. Ms. Scott is a real estate agent with Marchant Real Estate in Greenville. She has worked in the area since 2012. Ms. Scott testified South Carolina's housing market is strong. Ms. Jackson is frequently asked to recommend movers of household goods, and it can be difficult to find qualified movers who are dependable and experienced. She would like to add Zip2Zip to the list of companies she recommends for moving services and believes the public interest would be served by granting Zip2Zip's Application.

ORS did not prefile direct testimony. By letter dated February 25, 2021, ORS stated it is "of the opinion that the Applicant will meet the requirements of fit, willing and able as required of a Household Goods Mover under the provisions of S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 103-133 (2012)."

IV. LAW

The Commission is charged with promulgating regulations to govern the operations of carriers of household goods. S.C. Code Ann. § 58-23-590(A). The Commission is authorized to fix or approve just and reasonable rates, fares, and charges upon a showing that the applicant is fit, willing, and able to appropriately perform the proposed service and that public convenience and necessity are not already being served in the territory by existing authorized service. S.C. Code Ann. § 58-23- 1010 (2015); S.C. Code Ann. Regs.

103-133(1) (2012); S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 103-192 (2012). S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 103-133 (2012) is entitled "Proof Required to Justify Approving an Application" and for household goods applications, provides:

- a. **FIT.** The applicant must demonstrate or the commission determines that the applicant's safety rating is satisfactory. This can be obtained from U.S.D.O.T. and S.C.D.P.S. safety records. Applicants should also certify that there are no outstanding judgments pending against such applicant. The applicant should further certify that he is familiar with all statutes and regulations, including safety operations in South Carolina, and agree to operate in compliance with these statutes and regulations.
- b. ABLE. The applicant should demonstrate that he has either purchased or leased on a long-term basis necessary equipment to provide the service for which he is applying. Thirty days or more shall constitute a long-term basis. The applicant must undergo an inspection of all vehicles and facilities to be used to provide the proposed service. The applicant should also provide evidence in the form of insurance policies or insurance quotes, indicating that he is aware of the commission's insurance requirements and the costs associated therewith. Additionally, the applicant can file a statement indicating the applicant's purpose for seeking a Class E Certificate, the applicant's 5-year plan if the commission grants the applicant a Class E Certificate, and such other information that may be contained in a business proposal.
- c. **WILLING.** Having met the requirements as to "fit and able," the submitting of the application for operating authority would be sufficient demonstration of the applicant's willingness to provide the authority sought.

(emphasis added) S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 103-133(1) (2012).

V. DISCUSSION

Based upon the evidence of record, Zip2Zip has demonstrated it is fit, willing, and able to provide, and properly perform the proposed services. Mr. Fleming testified there are no outstanding judgments pending against Applicant and certified Zip2Zip is familiar

with and will comply with all statutes and regulations governing for-hire motor carrier services. This satisfies the "fitness" requirement.

"Able" was demonstrated by Applicant's ownership of a vehicle. Applicant has also purchased insurance, which indicates Applicant is aware of the Commission's insurance requirements and the costs associated therewith.

Having demonstrated Zip2Zip is "fit" and "able" to provide the proposed service, filing the Application satisfies the "willing" requirement.

Applicant has also met the public convenience and necessity requirement regarding the need for additional movers throughout South Carolina by testimony of Ms. Scott. Ms. Scott clearly identified and asserted a need for additional Class E movers in South Carolina.

VI. FINDINGS OF FACT

- The Commission finds there are no outstanding judgments pending against
 Zip2Zip.
- 2. The Commission finds the Applicant is familiar with, and agrees to comply with, all statutes and regulations governing movers of household goods.
- 3. The Commission finds Zip2Zip fit to appropriately perform the service described in its Application.
- 4. The Commission finds Zip2Zip owns a vehicle to provide the service described in its Application. Further, Zip2Zip has purchased adequate insurance.
- 5. The Commission finds Zip2Zip able to appropriately perform the service described in its Application.

- 6. The Commission finds that by submitting its Application, Zip2Zip has demonstrated it is willing to appropriately perform the proposed service.
- 7. The Commissions finds that public convenience and necessity are not already being served by existing authorized services.

VII. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. The Commissions concludes that Zip2Zip has demonstrated it is fit, willing, and able to appropriately perform the service described in its Application. S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 103-133(1) (2012).
- 2. The Commission concludes that the public convenience and necessity are not already being served by existing authorized service. S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 103-133(1) (2012).
- 3. The Commission concludes that a Class E (Household Goods) Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity should be granted to Zip2Zip.

VIII. ORDERING PROVISIONS

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED:

- 1. The Application of Zip2Zip Movers, LLC for a Class E (Household Goods)

 Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity is approved for the Applicant to transport household goods to points and places throughout South Carolina.
- 2. Zip2Zip Movers, LLC's Tariff and Bill of Lading, filed with the Commission on February 12, 2021, are approved and attached hereto as Order Exhibits 1 and 2, respectively.

- 3. Applicant shall file with the Office of Regulatory Staff the proper insurance, safety rating, and other information required by S.C. Code Ann. § 58-23-10 et seq., as amended, and by S.C. Regulations 103-100 through 103-241 of the Commission's Rules and Regulations for Motor Carriers, and S.C. Regulations 38-400 through 38-503 of the Department of Public Safety's Rules and Regulations for Motor Carriers, as amended, within ninety (90) days of the date of this Order, or within such additional time as may be authorized by the Commission.
- 4. Upon compliance with S.C. Code Ann. § 58-23-10 et seq., and the applicable Regulations for Motor Carriers, a Certificate will be issued by the Office of Regulatory Staff authorizing the motor carrier services granted herein.
- 5. The motor carrier's services authorized by this Order shall not be provided prior to compliance with the above-referenced requirements and receipt of a Certificate.
- 6. Failure of Applicant to either (1) complete the certification process by complying with the Office of Regulatory Staff's requirements within ninety (90) days of this Order, or (2) to request and obtain from the Commission additional time to comply with the requirements stated above, will cause this Order granting the Application to be null and void, and the Application will be dismissed without prejudice. No further order of this Commission is necessary.
- 7. Should Applicant fail to meet the requirements of this Order, the Office of Regulatory Staff is requested to furnish the name and docket number of Applicant to the Commission, pursuant to the two-month reporting requirement contained in Order No. 2014-443 (May 21, 2014). If such notification is provided, the docket will be closed.

8. This Order shall remain in full force and effect until further order of the Commission.

BY ORDER OF THE COMMISSION:



Justin T. Williams, Chairman Public Service Commission of South Carolina



REGULATIONS AND SCHEDULE OF CHARGES APPLICABLE TO CERTAIN INTRASTATE HOUSEHOLD GOODS MOVES WITHIN THE STATE OF

SOUTH CAROLINA

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Applicability of Tariff

This tariff contains the regulations and rates applicable to the provision of intrastate household goods moved by ZIP2ZIP MOVERS, LLC ("ZIP2ZIP"). These services are furnished between points and places in all South Carolina counties.

SECTION 1

1.0 Transportation Charges

Transportation Charges include the hourly rates as listed below.

1.1 Hourly Rates and Charges

Moves will be conducted on a "straight time" basis, with a minimum hourly charge as set out below plus actual travel time. The clock starts at the appropriate hourly rate when the movers leave the ZIP2ZIP office location, and includes the movers' estimated return time to the office location.

Number of Movers	Hourly Weekday Charge	Hourly Weekend Charge (Saturday & Sunday)		
2 Movers + Truck	\$105.00	\$115.00		
3 Movers + Truck	\$135.00	\$145.00		
4 Movers + Truck	\$165.00	\$175.00		
Each Addl' Mover	\$30.00/mover/ hr	\$30.00/mover/hr		

Overnight Storage @ \$150/night/truck

3% Processing Fee applies to all credit/debit transactions

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1.2 Minimum Hourly Charges:

The following minimum hourly charges apply:

Monday- Friday Saturday- Sunday Recognized Federal Holidays Three-Hour Minimum Charge Four-Hour Minimum Charge Four-Hour Minimum Charge

After the minimum hourly charge, the hourly rates are calculated in fifteen-minute increments. Any interim charge is rounded up to the next fifteen-minute increment. If customers cancel within 48 hours of their move, ZIP2ZIP will charge the applicable minimum. Customers are not charged an additional fee for overtime labor.

SECTION 2

2.0 Additional Services

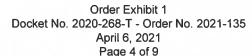
The following charges shall be assessed in addition to the hourly rates quoted in Section 1 of this tariff, in connection with a move involving additional items:

2.1 Bulky Article Charges (per item)

- Floor Model Television (41" or above) \$100
- Pool Tables- \$200
- Gun cabinet \$75
- Steel Gun Cabinet (in excess of 400 lbs.) \$150
- Hot Tubs, Whirlpools \$250
- Riding Lawnmowers- \$100
- Freezers \$75
- Flat Screen Televisions (40" or below) \$50
- Golf Carts \$150
- Pianos \$150

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2.2 Elevator or Stair Carry

ZIP2ZIP does not charge an additional fee for elevator; however, maintains an incremental flat rate charge of \$25 per every 8 steps within a staircase. Rounded down until next increment of 8 is met. I.e. 10 steps = \$25, 16 steps = \$50, and so forth.

2.3 Excessive Distance or Long Carry Charges

ZIP2ZIP does not charge an additional fee for carrying articles an excessive distance to or from the motor vehicle.

2.4 Pick Up and Delivery

ZIP2ZIP does not charge an additional fee for making additional pick-ups or deliveries after the initial stop.

2.5 Packing and Unpacking

- 2.5.1 ZIP2ZIP does not charge an additional fee for packing and unpacking. The packing rate is the same as the hourly rate listed in Section 1; plus, the price of packing materials as listed on Appendix A.
- **2.5.2** ZIP2ZIP is not responsible for items packed by the customer. Boxes containing fragile or breakable items must be properly labeled. ZIP2ZIP reserves the right to decline any moves consisting of extremely large or fragile items.

2.7 Articles, Special Servicing

The rates and charges in this tariff do not include servicing or connection of appliances such as freezers, refrigerators, computer equipment, washers, dryers, televisions, and similar articles.

2.8 Waiting Time

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The customer is charged the rates specified in Section 1 for all waiting time or delays which are not the fault of ZIP2ZIP.

SECTION 3

3.0 Rules and Regulations

3.1 Claims

- **3.1.1** All claims for loss, damage or overcharge must be written and should be attached to the Bill of Lading.
- 3.1.2 Claimant must notify carrier of all claims for concealed damage within 30 days of the move. ZIP2ZIP must be given reasonable opportunity to inspect damaged items.
- 3.1.3 Although our movers will be careful with your possessions, from time to time damages may occur. If damages are caused by our service, ZIP2ZIP reserves the right to repair the damage(s) in question. If we determine that damages cannot be repaired, we reserve the right to either replace or compensate (actual cash value) for the damage. If there is damage, notify ZIP2ZIP immediately. ZIP2ZIP will complete a Damage Report before leaving your site. If you discover damage after the move, call the office within 30 days of your move. No damage claims will be honored until the charges for moving services are paid in full. You will be asked to sign a Release of Liability acknowledging this.

3.2 Computing Charges

ZIP2ZIP's rates are computed by multiplying the applicable hourly rate by the time as provided in Section 1.

3.3 Governing Publications

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ZIP2ZIP's rates and charges are governed by the terms and conditions of this tariff, and the Rules and Regulations of the South Carolina Public Service Commission.

3.4 Valuation

- **3.4.1.** Standard. ZIP2ZIP's maximum liability shall be \$0.60 per pound for the actual weight of any lost or damaged article or articles. A claim for any article that may be lost, destroyed or damaged while in custody of ZIP2ZIP will be settled based on the value of the item or damage up to a maximum of the weight of the article times \$.60 per pound. This value is often less than the actual value of your article(s).
- **3.4.2.** Full (Replacement) Value Protection. Full replacement coverage is available upon request, or may be obtained from third-party providers

3.5 Items of Particular Value

ZIP2ZIP does not assume any liability whatsoever for documents, currency, credit cards, jewelry, watches, precious stones or articles of extraordinary value including accounts, bills, deeds, evidences of debt, securities, notes, postage stamps, stamp collections, trading stamps, revenue stamps, letters or packets of letters, alcoholic beverages, firearms, coin collections, articles of peculiarly inherent or intrinsic value, precious metals or articles manufactured there from. ZIP2ZIP will not accept responsibility for safe delivery of such articles if they come into ZIP2ZIP's possession with or without ZIP2ZIP's knowledge.

3.6 Bill of Lading, Contract Terms, and Conditions

Each customer will be provided with a copy of ZIP2ZIP's Bill of Lading. The terms and conditions of the Bill of Lading, attached hereto, are hereby incorporated by reference.

3.7 Delays

ZIP2ZIP shall not be liable for any delays in transporting household goods resulting from an Act of God or fault or neglect of any unforeseen entities.

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SECTION 4

4.0 Promotions

ZIP2ZIP shall apply the following promotions, in a uniform and nondiscriminatory fashion:

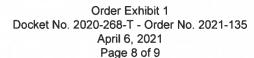
4.1 Military/Senior Citizens

A promotional rate of normal hourly service charges for moving, packing and unpacking items listed below will be applied for customers who are active-duty military, disabled veterans, and senior citizens (age 65 or over) that provide proper proof of status. Moves will be conducted on a "straight time" basis, with a minimum hourly charge as set out below plus actual travel time. The clock starts at the appropriate hourly rate when the movers leave the ZIP2ZIP office location and includes the movers' estimated return time to the office location. Extra chargeable items will follow rates in Section 2. The promotional hourly rates and charges are indicated below:

Number of Movers	Hourly Rate			
2 Movers + Truck	\$90.00			
3 Movers + Truck	\$120.00			
4 Movers + Truck	\$150.00			
Each Additional Mover	\$25.00/mover/hr			

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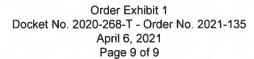
APPENDIX A

PRICING FOR PACKING MATERIALS:			
Boxes (Small, Medium, Large)	\$2.00 per box		
Wardrobe Box	\$2.00 per box		
Packing Paper ((30in x 24in)	\$10.00 per roll		
Bubble Wrap (12in x 10in)	\$5.00 per roll		
Tape	\$4.00 per roll		
Shrink Wrap	\$20 per roll		
Mattress Bags	\$10 per bag		
Mirror Carton Box	\$5 per carton (includes 4 pieces)		
Paper Pads	\$2 per/pad		
Wine/Bottle Boxes	\$10 per box		
TV Boxes	\$25 per/box		
Tall Boxes (for rugs, carpet rolls, fishing poles)	\$5/per box		
Picture Boxes	\$10/per box		

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UNIFORM HOUSEHOLD GOODS BILL OF LADING AND FREIGHT BILL



Greenville, SC 864-663-2624 info@zip2zipmovers.com www.zip2zipmovers.com

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as hereinafter provided.

(b) No carrier or party in possession of all or any of the property herein described shall be liable for any loss thereof or damage thereto or delay caused by the act of God, the public enemy, the acts of public authority, quarantine, riots, strikes, perils of navigation the act or default of the shipper or owner, the nature of the property or defect or inherent vice therein. Except in case of negligence of the carrier or party in possession, no carrier or party in possession of all or any of the property herein described shall be liable for the loss or damage thereto or responsible for its condition, operation or functioning, whether or not such property part of it is packed, unpacked, or packed and unpacked by the shipper or its agent or the carrier or its agent. Except in case of negligence of the carrier or party in possession, no carrier or party in possession of all or any of the property herein described shall be liable for damage to or loss of contents of pieces of furniture, crates, bundles, cartons, boxes, barrels or other containers unless such contents are open for the carrier's inspection and then only for such articles as a specifically listed by the shipper and receipted for by the carrier or its agent.

(c) Except in case of negligence of the carrier or its agent.

(c) Except in case of negligence of the carrier or party in possession, the carrier or party in possession of any of the property herein described shall not be liable for delay caused by highway obstruction, or faulty or impassable highway, or lack of capacity of any highway, bridge, or ferry, or caused by breakdown or mechanical defect of vehicles or equipment.

(d) Except in case of negligence of the carrier or party in possession, the carrier or party in possession shall not be liable for loss, damage, or delay

occurring while the property is stopped and held or stored in transit upon request of the shipper, owner, or party entitled to make such request, whether such

request was made before or after the carrier comes into possession of the property.

request was made before or after the carrier comes into possession of the property.

(e) In case of quarantine, the property may be discharged at the risk and expense of the owners into quarantine depot or elsewhere, as required by quarantine regulations, or authorities, and in such case, carrier's responsibility shall cease when the property is so discharged, or property may be returned by carrier at owner's expense to shipping point earning charges both ways. Quarantine expenses of whatever nature or kind upon or in respect to property shall be borne by the owners at the property or be a lien thereon. The carrier shall not be liable for loss or damage occasioned by fumigation or disinfection or other actions or required by quarantine regulations or authorities even though the same may have been done by carrier's officers, agents, or employees, nor for detention, loss or damage of any kind occasioned by quarantine or the enforcement thereof. No carrier shall be liable, except in case of negligence, for any mistake or inaccuracy in any information furnished by the carrier, its agents, or officers, as to quarantine laws or regulations. The shipper shall hold the carriers harmless from any expense they may incur or damages they may be required to pay, by reason of the introduction of the property covered by this contrast into any place against the quarantine laws or regulations in effect at such place.

laws or regulations in effect at such place.

Sec. 2. (a) No carrier is bound to transport said property by any particular schedule, vehicle, train or vessel or otherwise than with reasonable dispatch. Every carrier shall have the right in case of physical necessity to forward said property by any carrier or route between the point of shipment and the point of destination. In all cases not prohibited by law, where a lower value than actual value has been represented in writing by the shipper or has been agreed upon in writing as the released value of the property as determined by the classification or tariffs upon which the rate is based, such lower value shall be the maximum amount to be

recovered, whether or not such loss or damage occurs from negligence.

(b) As a condition precedent to recovery, claims must be filed in writing with the receiving or delivering carrier, or carrier issuing this bill of lading, or carrier in possession of the property when the loss, damage, injury or delay occurred within 30 days after delivery of the property (or in case of export traffic, within nine months after delivery at port of export) or, in case of failure to make delivery, then within nine months after a reasonable time for delivery has elapsed; and suits shall be instituted against any carrier only within two years and one day from the day when notice in writing is given by the carrier to the claimant that the carrier has disallowed the claim or any part or parts thereof specified in the notice. Where claims are not filed or suits are not instituted thereon in accordance with the foregoing provisions, no carrier hereunder shall be liable and such claims will not be paid.

(c) Any carrier or party liable on account of loss or damage to any of said property shall have the full benefit of any insurance that may have been effected uportion account of said property so far as this shall not avoid the policies or contracts of insurance; provided that the carrier reimburse the claimant for the premium parts thereon. Sec. 3. Except where such service is required as the result of carrier's negligence, all property shall be subject to necessary cooperage, packing and

repacking at owner's costs.

Sec. 4. (a) Property not received by the party entitled to receive it within the free time (if any) allowed by tariffs lawfully on file (such free time to be computed therein provided) after notice of the arrival of the property at destination or at the port of export (if intended for export) has been duly sent or given, and after placement of the property for delivery at destination, or at the time tender of delivery of the property to the party entitled to receive it or at the address given for delivery has been made, may be kept in vehicle, warehouse or place of business of the carrier, subject to the tariff charge for storage and to carrier's responsibility as warehouseman, only, or at the option of the carrier, may be removed to and stored in a warehouse at the point of delivery or at other available points, at the cost of the owner, and there held without liability on the part of the carrier, and subject to a lien for all transportation and other lawful charges, including a reasonable charge for storage. In the event, notice of the placing of such goods in warehouse started to the placing of such goods in warehouse started. be left at the address given for delivery and mailed to any other address given on the bill of lading for notification, showing the warehouse in which such proper has been placed, subject to the provisions of this paragraph.

(b) Where nonperishable property which has been transported to destination hereunder is refused by consignee or the party entitled to receive it upon the party entitled to receive it upo

tender of delivery, or said consignee or party entitled to receive it fails to receive it or claim within 15 days after notice of arrival of the property at destination share tender of delivery, or said consignee or party entitled to receive it falls to receive it or claim within 15 days after notice of arrival of the property at destination shall have been duly sent or given, the carrier may sell the same at public auction to the highest bidder, at such place as may be designated by the carrier; provided, that the carrier shall have first mailed, sent, or given to the consignor notice that the property has been refused or remains unclaimed, as the case may be, and that it will be subject to sale under the terms, of the bill of lading if disposition be not arranged for, and shall have published notice containing a description of the property, and the time and place of sale, once a week for two successive weeks, in a newspaper of general circulation at the place of sale or nearest place where such newspaper is published; provided, that 30 days shall have elapsed before publication of notice of sale after said notice that the property was refunded or remains unclaimed was mailed, sent, or given.

(c) Where perishable property which has been transported hereunder to destination is refused by consignee or party entitled to receive it shall fail to receive it promptly, the carrier may, in its discretion, to prevent deterioration or further deterioration, sell the same to the best advantage at private or public sale; provided, that if there be time for service of notification to the consignor or owner of the refuse of the refuse of the refuse of the requires before

or the failure to receive it and request for disposition of the property, such notification shall be given, in such manner as the exercise of due diligence requires before the property is sold.

(d) Where the procedure provided for in the two paragraphs last preceding is not possible, it is agreed that nothing contained in said paragraphs shall be construed to abridge the right of the carrier at its option to sell the property under such circumstances and in such manner as may be authorized by law.

(e) The proceeds of any sale made under this section shall be applied by the carrier to the payment of advances, tariff charges, packing, storage, and other lawful charges and the expense of notice, advertisement, sale, and other necessary expense and of caring for and maintaining the property, if proper care the same requires special expense; and should there be a balance, it shall be paid to the owner of the property sold hereunder.

(f) Where the carrier is directed to load property from (or render any services at) a place or places at which the consignor or his agent is not present, the property shall be at the risk of the owner before loading.

Where the carrier is directed to unload or deliver property (or render any services) at the place or places at which the consignee or its agent is not present, the property shall be at the risk of the owner after unloading or delivery.

Sec. 5. No carrier hereunder will carry or be liable in any way for any documents, specie, or for any articles of extraordinary value not specifically rated in the published classification or tariffs unless a special agreement to do so and a stipulated value of the articles are endorsed hereon.

Sec. 6. Explosives or dangerous goods will not be accepted for shipment. Every party whether principal or agent shipping such goods shell be liable for and indemnify the carrier against all loss or damage caused by such goods and carrier will not be liable for safe delivery of the shipment

Sec. 7. The owner or consignee shall pay the advances, tariff charges, packing and storage, if any, and all other lawful charges accruing on said property; but, except in those instances where it may lawfully be authorized to do so, no carrier shall deliver or relinquish possession at destination of the property covered by this except in those instances where it may lawfully be authorized to do so, no carrier shall deliver or relinquish possession at destination of the property covered by this bill of lading until all tariff rates and charges thereon have been paid. The consignor shall be liable for the advances, tariff charges, packing, storage and, all other lawful charges, except that if the consignor stipulates, by signature, in the space provided for that purpose on the face of this bill of lading that the carrier shall not make delivery without requiring payment of such charges and the carrier, contrary to such stipulation shall make delivery without requiring such payment, the consignor (except as hereinafter provided) shall not be liable for such charges; Provided, that, where the carrier has been instructed by the shipper or consignor to deliver said property to a consignee other than the shipper or consignor, such consignee shall not be legally liable for transportation charges in respect of the transportation of said property (beyond those billed against him at the time of delivery for which he is otherwise liable) which may be found to be due after the property has been delivered to him. If the consignee (a) is an agent only and has no beneficial title in said property, and, (b) prior to delivery of said property has notified the delivering carrier in writing of the fact of such agency and absence of beneficial title, and in the case of a shipment reconsigned or diverted to a point other than that specified in the original bill of lading, has also notified the delivering carrier in writing of the name and address of the beneficial owner of said property; and in such cases the shipper or consignor, or, in the case of a shipment so reconsigned or diverted, the beneficial owner, shall be liable for such additional charges. If the consignee has given to the carrier erroneous information as to who the beneficial owner is, such consignee shall himself be liable for such additional charges. Nothing herein shall limit the right of

Sec. 8. If this bill of lading is issued on the order of the shipper, or his agent, in exchange or in substitution for another bill of lading, the shipper's signature to the prior bill of lading as to the statement of value or otherwise, or election for common law or bill of lading liability, in or in connection with such prior bill of lading, shall be considered a part of this bill of lading as fully as if the same were written or made in or in connection with this bill of lading.

Sec. 9. Any alteration, addition or erasure in this bill at lading which shall be made without the special notation hereon of the agent of the carrier issuing this bill of lading shall be without effect and this bill of lading shall be enforceable according to its original tenor.